# NGEOW Chow-Bing 饶兆斌

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## Education

<u>PhD in Public and International Affairs</u>. Northeastern University, 2010 [Dissertation Title: *Democratic Development in China's Urban Communities*]

MA in Political Science. Northeastern University, 2004

BA (Honors) in International Relations. St. Cloud State University, 2002

#### **Professional Experience**

- <u>Director and Associate Professor</u>, Institute of China Studies, Universiti Malaya, 2011-present
- Nonresident Scholar, Carnegie China, 2023-present
- Co-Convener, East Asian International Relations Caucus, 2021-present
- Advisor, Centre for Regional Strategic Studies, 2021-present
- <u>Visiting Senior Fellow</u>, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, September 2024
- <u>Visiting Scholar</u>, Institute of Asian Studies, China Foreign Affairs University, October-November 2019
- <u>Special Senior Research Fellowship</u>, National Institute for Global Strategy, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 2017-2020

#### Books

- 1. Chow Bing NGEOW (editor). Forthcoming in 2025. *Malaysia-China Relations: Progress, Partnership, Prospects*. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 2. Nian PENG and Chow Bing NGEOW (editors). 2022. *Populism, Nationalism and the South China Sea Dispute: Chinese and Southeast Asia Perspectives.* Singapore: Springer.
- 3. NGEOW Chow Bing (editor). 2019. *Researching China in Southeast Asia*. New York: Routledge.
- 4. NGEOW Chow Bing and KUIK Cheng Chwee (editors). 2018. *Rising China, Resilient Japan, Resourceful ASEAN: Collected Writings of Lee Poh Ping on East Asian International Relations*. Petaling Jaya: SIRD.

- 5. Lowell DITTMER and NGEOW Chow Bing (editors). 2017. *Southeast Asia and China: A Contest in Mutual Socialization*. Singapore: World Scientific Press.
- 6. Haiyun MA, CHAI Shaojin, and NGEOW Chow Bing (editors). 2016. *Zhenghe Forum: Connecting China with the Muslim World*. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of China Studies, University of Malaya.

## **Articles in Academic Journals**

- 1. 2024. "The Rise of China's South China Sea Think Tanks: Nexus, Network, Narrative." *The China Review*, 24:1, 197-232.
- 2. 2023. "Dragon in the Golden Triangle: Military Operations of the People's Liberation Army in Northern Burma, 1960-1961." *Cold War History*, 23:1, 61-82.
- 3. 2022 (As first author, with Nur Shahadah binti Jamil). "Malaysia's Relations with China under Mahathir 2.0: Reaffirming Bilateral Ties, Renegotiating Economic Collaboration, Reasserting Security Interests." *Issues and Studies*, 58: 2, 2251001.
- 4. 2022 (As second author, with Nian PENG). "Managing the South China Sea Dispute: Bilateral and Multilateral Approaches." *Ocean Development and International Law*, 53: 1, 37-59.
- 2022. "China's Universities Go to Southeast Asia: Transnational Knowledge Transfer, Soft Power, Sharp Power." *The China Review*, 22: 1, 221-248.
- 6. 2022. "Party Literature Work, Ideology, and the Central Party Literature Office of the Communist Party of China." *China Report*, 58: 1, 41-59.
- 2021 (As second author, with NGU Ik Tien). "Soft Power, Confucius Institute and China's Cultural Diplomacy in Malaysia." *Kajian Malaysia*, 39: 1, 55-76.

- 8. 2019. "Malaysia's China Policy and the South China Sea Dispute under the Najib Administration (2009-2018): A Domestic Policy Process Approach." *Asian Politics and Policy*, 11: 4, 586-605.
- 9. 2018 (As first author, with Pervaiz Ali MAHESAR and Roy Anthony ROGERS). "In Praise of China: China in the Eyes of Pakistani Diplomats." *International Journal of China Studies*, 9: 3, 285-302.
- 10. 2017. "Taiwan's Go South Policy: *Déjà vu* All Over Again?" *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 39: 1, 96-126.
- 11. 2017. "Barisan Nasional and the Chinese Communist Party: A Case Study in China's Party-based Diplomacy." *The China Review*, 17: 1, 53-82.
- 12. 2016 (As first author, with MA Hailong). "More Islamic, No Less Chinese: Explorations into the Overseas Chinese Muslim Identities in Malaysia." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39: 12, 2108-2128.
- 13. 2015. "Comprehensive Strategic Partners but Prosaic Military Ties: The Development of Malaysia-China Defence Relations 1991-2015." *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 37:2, 269-304.
- 14. 2015. "From Translation House to Think Tank: The Changing Role of the Chinese Communist Party's Central Compilation and Translation Bureau." *Journal of Contemporary China*, 24:93, 554-572.
- 15. 2014. "Discourses on Chinese-Style Democracy in China." *China: An International Journal* 12:3, 94-114.
- 16. 2014 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon and FAN Pik Shy). "Pursuing Chinese Studies Amidst Identity Politics in Malaysia." *East Asia: An International Quarterly* 31:2, 103-122.
- 17. 2014. "China-EU Relations: International Order, Bilateral Relations, Global Governance." *Fudan Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences* 7:1, 125-133.
- 18. 2012. "Civil Society with Chinese Characteristics? An Examination of China's Urban Homeowners' Committees and Movements." *Problems of Post-Communism* 59:6, 50-63.
- 19. 2012. "The Residents' Committee in China's Political System: Democracy, Stability, Mobilization." *Issues and Studies* 48:2, 71-126.
- 20.2011. "Community Party Building in Urban China." *International Journal* of China Studies 2:2, 213-240.

- 21. 2010. "Strategic Ambiguity and Differentiation: Ethnic and Civic Nationalist Discourses in Taiwan from 1945 to 1990s." *Ethnopolitics* 9:2, 151-170.
- 22.2007 "Conceptualizing Intellectual-State Relations in China: With a Focus on Contemporary Era." *Issues and Studies* 43:2,175-216.

## **Book Chapters**

- 1. Forthcoming in 2025 (as first author, with Ali Redha). "From Peaceful Rise to the Community of Shared Future: How Malaysian Leaders View China's Foreign Policy and Diplomatic Concepts and Initiatives." In *Malaysia-China Relations: Progress, Partnership, Prospects*, edited by Ngeow Chow Bing. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 2. 2025. "The China Factor in Southeast Asia-North Korea Relations." In *Southeast Asia-DPRK Relations: Drivers, Linkages and Strategic Ambivalence*, edited by Chiew-Ping Hoo, Brian Bridges and Shine Choi, pp. 212-223. New York: Routledge.
- 3. 2024. "Diplomatic Battleground or Arena for Cooperation? How China's Scholars Analyze India's Act East Policy, Indo-Pacific Strategy, and Sino-Indian Relations in Southeast Asia." In *India and China in Southeast* Asia, edited by Amit Ranjan, Diotima Chattoraj and AKM Ahsan Ullah, pp. 281-298. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 4. 2024 (as first author, with FAN Pik Shy). "China's Educational Soft Power: A View from Malaysia." In *Rising China's Soft Power in Southeast Asia: Impact on Education and Popular Culture*, edited by Leo Suryadinata, pp. 139-160. Singapore: ISEAS.
- 5. 2022 (As first author, with Nur Shahadah binti Jamil). "Malaysia's Layered Nationalism and the South China Sea Dispute." In *Nationalism and Populism in the South China Sea Dispute: Chinese and Southeast Asian Perspectives*, edited by Nian Peng and Chow Bing Ngeow, pp. 59-77. Singapore: Springer.
- 6. 2022. "Great Power Diplomacy with Chinese Characteristics and US-China Trade War." In *The Political Logic of US-China Trade War*, edited by Shiping Hua, pp. 95-112. Lanham: Lexington Books.

- 7. 2021. "Malaysia and the Belt and Road Initiative: Maritime, Rail and Digital Connectivity." In *Research Handbook on the Belt and Road Initiative*, edited by Joseph Chinyong Liow, Liu Hong and Gong Xue, pp.151-161. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- 8. 2021. "China-Malaysia Port Alliance: A Case Study in Soft Infrastructure Connectivity." In *ASEAN-China Cooperation on Regional Connectivity and Sustainability*, edited by Yanjun Guo and Yue Yang, pp. 73-88. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 9. 2021. "Prospects for Sino-Malaysian Joint Development in the South China Sea: Lessons from Malaysia's Experiences." In *Cooperative Development in the South China Sea: Policies, Obstacles and Prospects,* edited by Huaigao Qi and Song Xue, pp. 58-76. New York: Routledge.
- 10. 2020. "The International Department of the CPC and China's Party-based Diplomacy." In *China's Search for 'National Rejuvenation': Domestic and Foreign Policies under Xi Jinping*, edited by Jabin T. Jacob and Hoang The Anh, pp. 157-168. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 11. 2020. "Colonialism, Cold War, and Nanyang University's Chineseness Dilemma." In *Colonial Legacies and Contemporary Studies of China and Chineseness: Unlearning Binaries, Strategizing Self*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, Prapin Manomaivibool, Mariko Tanigaki and Swaran Singh, pp. 97-119. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 12. 2019. "The Five Areas of Connectivity between Malaysia and China: Challenges and Opportunities." In *The Belt and Road Initiative: ASEAN Countries' Perspectives*, edited by Yang Yue and Li Fujian, pp. 117-139. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 13. 2019. "Malaysia-China Cooperation on the Belt and Road Initiative under the Pakatan Harapan Government: Changes, Continuities, and Prospects." In *NIDS ASEAN Workshop 2019: China's BRI and ASEAN*, pp. 25-42. Tokyo: National Institute for Defense Studies.
- 14. 2019. "Challenges in Fostering 'People-to-People Bond': Studies on China by Southeast Asia and Studies on Southeast Asia by China." In *The Belt and Road Initiative in the Global Context*, edited by Linggui Wang and Jianglin Zhao, pp. 157-171. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 15. 2019. "A Preliminary Study of Southeast Asian Foreign Policy Think Tanks' Attitudes towards China." In *China's Belt and Road Initiative and Building the Community of Common Destiny*, edited by Linggui Wang and Jianglin Zhao, pp. 153-168. Singapore: World Scientific.

- 16. 2019 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon). "China Knowledge in the Malay-Language Intellectual World: A Bibliographic Essay." In *Researching China in Southeast Asia*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing, pp. 67-90. New York: Routledge.
- 17. 2019 (As first author, with Chih-yu SHIH). "China Studies in Southeast Asia: Implications for Sinological Relationality at the Regional Level." In *Researching China in Southeast Asia*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing, pp. 4-12. New York: Routledge.
- 18. 2019. "Religion in China's Public Diplomacy towards the Belt and Road Countries in Asia." In *Silk Road to Belt Road: Reinventing the Past and Shaping the Future*, edited by M. Nazrul Islam, pp. 75-93. Heidelberg: Springer.
- 19. 2019. "A 'Model' for ASEAN Countries? Sino-Malaysian Relations during the Xi Jinping Era." In *China and Southeast Asia in the Xi Jinping Era*, edited by Alvin Cheng-Hin Lim and Frank Cibulka, pp. 103-122. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- 20.2019. "Malaysia, Nanyang, and the 'Inner China' of Three Hong Kong Scholars: Huang Chih-Lien, Chang Chak Yan and Kueh Yik Yaw." In *China Studies in South and Southeast Asia: Between Pro-China and Objectivism*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, Prapin Manomaivibool and Reena Marwah, pp. 29-66. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 21. 2019. "Economic Cooperation and Infrastructure Linkage between Malaysia and China under the Belt and Road Initiative." In *Regional Connection under the Belt and Road Initiative: The Prospects for Economic and Financial Cooperation*, edited by Fanny M. Cheung and Ying-yi Hong, pp. 164-191. New York: Routledge.
- 22.2019. "The Political Economy of China's Economic Presence in Malaysia." In *China's Soft Footprints in Southeast Asia*, edited by Maris Diokno, Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alan Hao Yang, pp. 90-106. Singapore: National University of Singapore Press.
- 23. 2018 (As second author, with KUIK, Cheng-Chwee). "Lee Poh Ping and the Study of East Asian International Relations in Malaysia: Enduring Themes and Recurring Insights." In *Rising China, Resilient Japan, Resourceful ASEAN: Collected Writings of Lee Poh Ping on East Asian International Relations*, edited by Ngeow Chow-Bing and Kuik Cheng-Chwee, pp. 3-23. Petaling Jaya: SIRD.
- 24. 2018 (As first author, with TAN Chee-Beng). "Cultural Ties and State's Interests: Malaysian Chinese and China's Rise." In *China's Rise and the*

*Chinese Overseas*, edited by Bernard Wong and Tan Chee Beng, pp. 96-116. New York: Routledge.

- 25. 2017 (As second author, with TAN Chee-Beng and LING Tek Soon). "A Determined Ethnologist: Interview with Professor Tan Chee-Beng." In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 95-112. Heidelberg: Springer.
- 26.2017 (As second author, with YEN Ching-Hwang and LING Tek Soon). "A Witness to History: Interview with Professor Yen Ching-Hwang). In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 113-126. Heidelberg: Springer.
- 27. 2017 (As first author, with LING Tek Soon and FAN Pik shy). "Pursuing Chinese Studies Amidst Identity Politics in Malaysia." In *Producing China in Southeast Asia: Knowledge, Identity and Migrant Chineseness*, edited by Chih-yu Shih, pp. 17-38. Heidelberg: Springer. [REPRINT].
- 28.2017. "Malaysia's Policy Options and Future Prospects." In *South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects*, edited by Fu-Kuo Liu, Keyuan Zou, Shicun Wu and Jonathan Spangler, pp. 61-76. Taipei: South China Sea Think Tank and Taiwan Center for Security Studies.
- 29.2017. "China's Great Power National Identity and Its Implications for China-Southeast Asia Relations." In *Southeast Asia and China: A Contest in Mutual Socialization*, edited by Lowell Dittmer and Ngeow Chow Bing, pp. 21-49. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 30.2016 (As second author, with LEE Kam Hing). "China-Malaysia Relations: Zheng He and the Islamic Link." In *Zhenghe Forum: Connecting China and the Muslim World*, edited by Haiyun Ma, Chai Shaojin and Ngeow Chow Bing, pp. 22-37. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of China Studies, University of Malaya.

### Articles/Briefs/Reports for Think Tanks

- "China's Global Security Initiative: Malaysian Perspective." *ISIS Focus*, No. 21, Special Issue: *5 Decades of Legacy: Malaysia-China Relations*, pp. 30-33. November 2024.
- 2. "How Southeast Asia Might React in a Potential Military Conflict Over Taiwan." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, June 17, 2024.

- "Malaysia: Domestic Politics, South China Sea, and US-China Rivalry." In CSCAP Regional Security Outlook 2024, edited by Ron Huisken, pp. 63-66. Canberra: CSCAP. December 2023.
- 4. "How Malaysia Views U.S. and Chinese Narratives About the World Order." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, August 21, 2023.
- 5. (With FAN Pik Shy) "China-educated Malaysians and China's Educational Outreach to Malaysia." *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 120, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 27 December 2022.
- 6. "The Indo-Pacific, ASEAN and China: Advancing the Cooperative Logic over the Geopolitical Logic." *Maritime Security and Development Policy Report*, No. 5, Nanjing: Collaborative Innovation Center of South China Sea Studies at Nanjing University, October 2022.
- 7. (With HOO Chiew Ping) "Love Thy Neighbors: Policy Actions and Rhetoric in China's Southeast Asia Policy," *China Trends*, No. 14, Paris: Institut Montaigne, October 2022.
- 8. *"Xin Yimin* in Malaysia: Trends and Implications." *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 94, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 23 September 2022.
- 9. Contributor to the Malaysia Chapter. *The Smiling Dragon: China's Soft Power in Southeast Asia*. Edited by Céline-Agathe Caro. Bangkok: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Thailand, June 2022.
- 10. *China-ASEAN Information Harbor: Digital Silk Road from Guangxi to Southeast Asia.* Jakarta: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Indonesia Office, August 2021.
- 11. "Have Malaysia-China Relations Gone Awry?" *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, July 16, 2021.
- 12. "Malaysia-China Defence Relations: Disruptions Amid Political Changes and Geopolitical Tensions." *ISEAS Perspective*, No. 57, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 29 April 2021.
- 13. Covid-19, Belt and Road Initiative and the Health Silk Road: Implications for Southeast Asia. Jakarta: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Indonesia Office, October 2020.

#### **Publications in Chinese (Articles and Book Chapters)**

- 2021。《2020年马来西亚外交形势:三重危机下的外交》,收录在苏莹莹、 翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书:马来西亚发展报告 2021》,页 68-77。北京: 社会科学文献出版社。
- 2020。(与林德顺合撰,第二作者)《2019年马来西亚外交形势》,收录 在苏莹莹、翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书:马来西亚发展报告 2020》,页 82-101。北京:社会科学文献出版社。
- **3.** 2020。《中美两强博弈下的新加坡外交》,收录在陈慧思编,《星光暗影: 新加坡模式及其公民空间》,页 109-114。吉隆坡:燧人氏。
- 4. 2019。《疑虑、踌躇及突破: 1974-1989年的马中关系》,《边疆与周边问题研究》(上海)第4期,总第16期,页90-101。
- 5. 2019。《马来西亚外交形势》, 收录在吴宗玉、翟昆合编《马来西亚蓝皮书:马来西亚发展报告 2019》, 页 67-85。北京:社会科学文献出版社。
- 6. 2019。《第 14 届马来西亚大选中的中国因素》,收录在潘永强编,《未巩固的民主:马来西亚 2018 大选》,页 201-211。吉隆坡:马来西亚华社研究中心。
- 7. 2018。《从相互猜疑到全面战略伙伴:马来西亚——中国关系》,收录在蓝中华主编《马来西亚外交与国防》,页173-198。吉隆坡:马来西亚华社研究中心。
- 8. 2018。《'近亲繁殖'还是'留校服务':大学是否应该聘请自身培养的博士?》,收录在潘永强编,《浮躁·族群·市场化:困局中的大学》,页149-156。吉隆坡:大将出版社。
- 9. 2017。《东南亚外交智库的对华态度之初步研究》,收录在王灵桂、赵江 琳合编,《"周边命运共同体"建设:挑战与未来-中外联合研究报告(No.2)》, 页110-121。北京:社会科学文献出版社。

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- 10.2017。《'民心相通'的挑战:以中国和东南亚的知识界/学术界为例》,收录在王灵桂、赵江琳合编,《全球视角下的"一带一路":中外联合研究报告(No.1)》,页118-130。北京:社会科学文献出版社。
- 11. 2016。《经济高于地缘政治:马来西亚对 21 世纪海上丝绸之路的观点》,
  《南洋问题研究》(厦门)第4期,总第168期,页53-66。
- 12. 2013。《两线制在大马:民主化的催化体》,收录在吴彦华、潘永强,《未 完成的政治转型:马来西亚 2013 年大选评论》,页 36-41。吉隆坡:马来西 亚华社研究中心。
- 13. 2008。《协和式体制在马来西亚实践之历史经验及未来展望》,收录在孙和声、谢伟伦合编,《敢叫日月换新天:308政治海啸掀新章》,页133-139。吉隆坡:燧人氏。
- 14. 2008。《从四六精神党到人民公正党:从政治文化的角度谈马来资产阶级的政治方向》,收录在孙和声、谢伟伦合编,《敢叫日月换新天:308政治海啸掀新章》,页 64-70。吉隆坡:燧人氏。

#### **Short Commentaries**

- 1. "China and South Korea's Growing Southeast Asia Footprint in BIMP-EAGA." *ThinkChina*, December 3, 2024.
- 2. "Betting on Itself: China's Investment in The Pinglu Canal Will Deepen Relations with ASEAN." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, November 25, 2024.
- 3. "China's Soft Power: Alumni of China's Universities Fostering Closer Ties in Southeast Asia." *ThinkChina*, October 8, 2024.
- 4. "Malaysia-China Relations under Anwar Ibrahim's Unity Government: A Return to Special Relationship?" *RSIS IDSS Paper*, No. 77, September 26, 2024.
- 5. "Taiwan President William Lai Steering Taiwan Away from 'China'." *ThinkChina*, May 21, 2024.

- 6. (With THAM Siew Yean) "Can Malaysia and China Engage in Fisheries Cooperation?" *South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative*, April 11, 2024.
- 7. "Southeast Asians Are Using China Engagement to Compel Greater U.S. Regional Involvement." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, January 16, 2024.
- 8. 《民进党当选与台湾的新南向政策》《星洲日报》2024年1月21日
- 9. "Anwar's China Trips: Is Malaysia Putting China before the West?" *ThinkChina*, October 2, 2023.
- 10. "What US and China Can Learn from the Sino-Soviet Cold War." *ThinkChina*, August 14, 2023.
- 11. "PM Anwar's Civilisational Approach to the Malaysia-China Relationship." *ThinkChina*, May 9, 2023.
- 12. "Anwar's China Policy." ThinkChina, February 13, 2023.
- 13.《安华内阁对外事务之人事布局》《星洲日报》2022年12月25日
- 14.《马来西亚'一个中国'政策演变史》《星洲日报》2022年8月13日
- 15. "The 'One China Policy' of Southeast Asian Countries." *ThinkChina*, August 12, 2022.
- 16. "Hainan Free Trade Makeover Masks Its Geopolitical Significance." *East Asia Forum*, July 6, 2022.
- 17. "China's Divided Image in Malaysia." *ThinkChina*, July 5, 2022.
- 18. "Malaysia-China Defence Ties: Managing Feud in the South China Sea." *RSIS Commentary*, May 26, 2022.
- 19. "Non-Exclusion Zone." *China Daily*, May 9, 2022.
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- 23. "South China Sea Tensions: Malaysia's Strategic Dilemma." *South China Sea Strategic Situation Probing Initiative*, June 3, 2020.
- 24. "COVID-19 Speeds Up 'China's Health Silk Road'." *East Asia Forum*, May 26, 2020.
- 25. "Malaysia's New Foreign Policy Outlook under Muhyiddin Yassin's Government – Four Predictions." *Channel News Asia*, March 13, 2020.
- 26. "Xinjiang and the South China Sea Complicate Malaysia–China Relations." *East Asia Forum*, February 24, 2020.
- 27. "Progress and Limitations in Malaysia-Taiwan Relations under Taiwan's New Southbound Policy." *Asia Pacific Bulletin*, No. 490. East-West Center, October 2, 2019.

- 28. "China-Southeast Asia Relations: From the Cold War to the 'New Era'." *ISPI Dossier*, Italian Institute for International Political Studies, September 27, 2019.
- 29. "A Change of Heart? Under Mahathir, Malaysia Makes Bold Move to Embrace China." *Channel News Asia*, August 30, 2019.
- 30. "Consider SCO Partnership." New Straits Times, June 20, 2019.
- (with KUIK Cheng-Chwee) "4<sup>th</sup> Breakthrough in Malaysia-China Relations." New Straits Times, April 25, 2019.
- 32.《馬來西亞政局發展、外交走向和馬來西亞一台灣關係初評估》《台亞基金

會時事分析》第3期,2019年1月3日

- 33. "Mahathir's Views on International Relations and China: Implications for Malaysia-China Relations." *Asia Dialogue*, August 3, 2018.
- 34. "Xi's Command of the Provinces." Asia Dialogue, October 17, 2017.
- 35. "China's Religious Charm Offensive: The Case of Malaysia" *Asia Dialogue*, May 18, 2017.
- 36. "The Domestic Frays in Sino–Malaysian Ties" *East Asia Forum*, January 26, 2017
- 37. "Is Consensus Emerging in the South China Sea?" *East Asia Forum*, August 10, 2016
- 38.《马中关系里的伊斯兰因素》《星洲日报》2016年3月20日
- 39.《毛泽东和敦拉萨谈了些什么?》《星洲日报》2016年1月17日

### **Completed PhD Supervision**

- 1. Pervaiz Ali Mahesar. 2020. *Chinese Soft Power and the Proliferation of China Studies in Pakistan*. University of Malaya.
- 2. Xu Xiaohan. 2024. China's Practices of Regionalism in Central Asia: The Case of Shanghai Cooperation Organization. University of Malaya.